| 118TH CONGRESS | $\mathbf{C}$ |  |
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| 2D Session     | <b>5.</b>    |  |
|                |              |  |

To direct the Secretary of Agriculture to provide assistance in support of nurseries and seed orchards, to establish a grant program in support of nurseries and seed orchards, and for other purposes.

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. Hickenlooper (for himself and Mr. Marshall) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on

## A BILL

- To direct the Secretary of Agriculture to provide assistance in support of nurseries and seed orchards, to establish a grant program in support of nurseries and seed orchards, and for other purposes.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
  - 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
  - 4 This Act may be cited as the "Reforestation, Nurs-
  - 5 eries, and Genetic Resources Support Act of 2024" or the
  - 6 "RNGR Support Act of 2024".
  - 7 SEC. 2. NURSERY AND SEED ORCHARD SUPPORT.
  - 8 (a) Definitions.—In this section:

| 1  | (1) ELIGIBLE RECIPIENT.—The term "eligible          |
|----|---|
| 2  | recipient" means—                                   |
| 3  | (A) a State forestry agency;                        |
| 4  | (B) an Indian Tribe; and                            |
| 5  | (C) a private nursery that has experience           |
| 6  | growing high-quality native trees of appropriate    |
| 7  | genetic sources in bareroot or container            |
| 8  | stocktypes specific for reforestation, restoration, |
| 9  | or conservation, including native plants and        |
| 10 | seeds that are of cultural significance to Indian   |
| 11 | Tribes.   |
| 12 | (2) Nursery.—The term "nursery" means a             |
| 13 | tree or native plant nursery.                       |
| 14 | (3) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means           |
| 15 | the Secretary of Agriculture.                       |
| 16 | (4) SEED ORCHARD.—The term "seed orchard"           |
| 17 | means a tree or native plant seed orchard.          |
| 18 | (5) State.—The term "State" means—                  |
| 19 | (A) each of the several States;                     |
| 20 | (B) the District of Columbia;                       |
| 21 | (C) the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico;                |
| 22 | and   |
| 23 | (D) any territory or possession of the              |
| 24 | United States.                                      |

| 1  | (b) Partnerships, Collaboration, and Other              |
|----|---|
| 2  | Assistance in Support of Nurseries and Seed Or-         |
| 3  | CHARDS.—The Secretary, acting through the Chief of the  |
| 4  | Forest Service, shall—                                  |
| 5  | (1) partner with Federal and State agencies,            |
| 6  | Indian Tribes, and private nurseries to provide         |
| 7  | training, technical assistance, and research to nurs-   |
| 8  | ery and tree establishment programs that support        |
| 9  | natural regeneration, reforestation, agroforestry, and  |
| 10 | afforestation;  |
| 11 | (2) promote information-sharing to improve              |
| 12 | technical knowledge and practices and understand        |
| 13 | demands, climate change impacts, and other issues       |
| 14 | as necessary to address all facets of the reforestation |
| 15 | pipeline;   |
| 16 | (3) provide technical and financial assistance to       |
| 17 | international nursery and tree establishment pro-       |
| 18 | grams through the Forest Service International Pro-     |
| 19 | grams, the Institute of Pacific Islands Forestry, and   |
| 20 | the International Institute of Tropical Forestry;       |
| 21 | (4) collaborate with other relevant Federal de-         |
| 22 | partments and agencies, including the Foreign Agri-     |
| 23 | cultural Service, the United States Agency for Inter-   |
| 24 | national Development, and the United States Fish        |
| 25 | and Wildlife Service, and international organiza-       |

| tions, including the Food and Agriculture Organiza-   |
|---|
| tion of the United Nations, to provide technical and  |
| financial assistance relating to nurseries and refor- |
| estation;   |
| (5) coordinate the efforts of the Department of       |
| Agriculture—  |
| (A) to address the challenges associated              |
| with the reforestation pipeline; and                  |
| (B) to leverage economic development as-              |
| sistance for work with private nurseries; and         |
| (6) expand climate-informed reforestation sup-        |
| ply chains through science and research, seed collec- |
| tion and storage, and nursery infrastructure and op-  |
| erations.   |
| (c) Nursery and Seed Orchard Grants.—                 |
| (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years after          |
| the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary      |
| shall establish a program to provide grants to eligi- |
| ble recipients to support nurseries and seed or-      |
| chards.   |
| (2) Eligible projects.—An eligible recipient          |
| that receives a grant under paragraph (1) shall       |
| carry out a project that comprises one or more of     |
| the following activities:                             |
|   |

| 1  | (A) The development, expansion, enhance-            |
|----|---|
| 2  | ment, or improvement of nursery production ca-      |
| 3  | pacity or other infrastructure—                     |
| 4  | (i) to improve seed collection and stor-            |
| 5  | age;  |
| 6  | (ii) to increase seedling production,               |
| 7  | storage, and distribution; or                       |
| 8  | (iii) to enhance seedling survival and              |
| 9  | properly manage tree genetic resources.             |
| 10 | (B) The establishment or expansion of a             |
| 11 | nursery or seed orchard, including by acquiring     |
| 12 | equipment for a nursery or seed orchard.            |
| 13 | (C) The development or implementation of            |
| 14 | quality control measures at nurseries or seed       |
| 15 | orchards.   |
| 16 | (D) The promotion of workforce develop-             |
| 17 | ment within any facet of the reforestation pipe-    |
| 18 | line.   |
| 19 | (E) Such other activities as the Secretary          |
| 20 | determines to be appropriate.                       |
| 21 | (d) Funding.—                                       |
| 22 | (1) Authorization of appropriations.—               |
| 23 | There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out |
| 24 | this section \$25,000,000 for each of fiscal years  |
| 25 | 2025 through 2029.                                  |

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(2) Reforestation trust fund.—In addi-1 2 tion to amounts appropriated pursuant to paragraph 3 (1), notwithstanding subsection (d) of section 303 of 4 Public Law 96-451 (16 U.S.C. 1606a), of amounts 5 in the Reforestation Trust Fund established by sub-6 section (a) of that section that are not otherwise ob-7 ligated, the Secretary may obligate not more than 8 \$5,000,000 for each fiscal year to carry out this sec-9 tion.